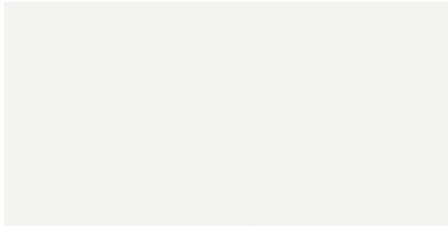
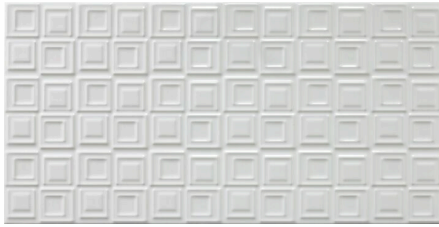


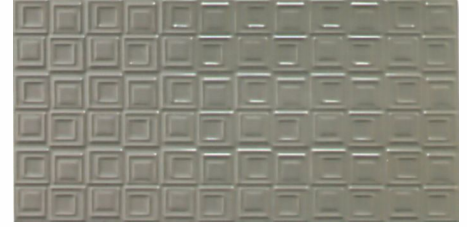
Настенная плитка Colorker Sakkara



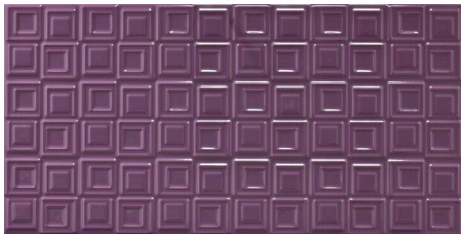
Austral Blanco
плитка настенная
30,5x60,5



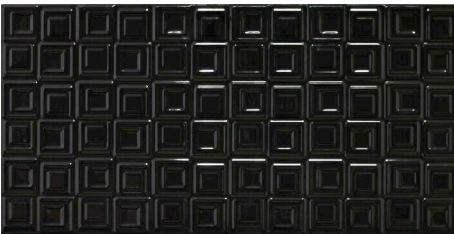
Sakkara Blanco
плитка настенная
30,5x60,5



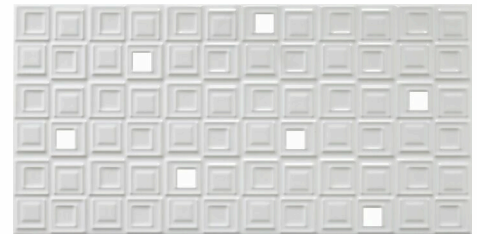
Sakkara Chromo
плитка настенная
30,5x60,5



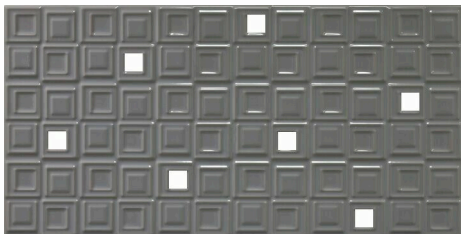
Sakkara Mora
плитка настенная
30,5x60,5



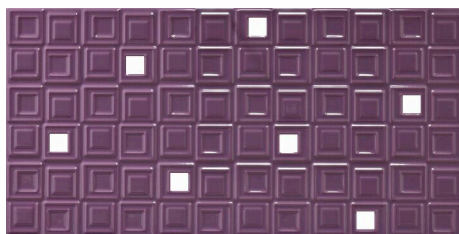
Sakkara Negro
плитка настенная
30,5x60,5



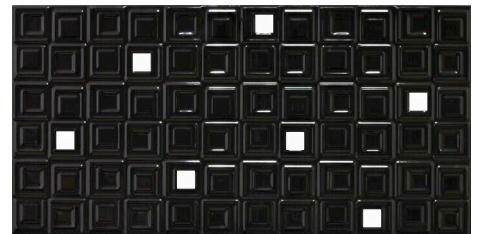
Ventana Sakkara Blanco
декор
30,5x60,5



Ventana Sakkara Chromo
декор
30,5x60,5



Ventana Sakkara Mora
декор
30,5x60,5



Ventana Sakkara Negro
декор
30,5x60,5